2025/10/18 16:59 1/3 adc read

adc_read

WMPRO FW >= 1.0 WMMEGA FW >= 2.0

Read an onboard ADC channel

Description

```
int adc read (int $channel)
```

Return the raw ADC value of a channel

Parameter

\$channel: Value between 0 and 2

Channel 0 is attached to pin A1, which is the voltage divider to measure battery voltage and can measure up to 60V DC.

Channel 1 is connected to pin A2 which can handle up to 330V DC.

Channel 2 is connected to pin A3, which reads 0-5V DC.

Return Value

```
WMPRO ADC value (10-bit), 0-1023
```

WMMEGA ADC value (12-bit), 0-4095

Examples

Example #1 - Read Channel 0 and use the constants v_adc_offset and v_adc_mul to obtain a calibrated voltage¹⁾:

Typical output for the above example (results vary depending on actual voltage and calibration constants):

```
adc=192
v_adc_offset=24.811435
v_adc_mul=0.065411
volts=14.181854
```

Additional Information

The raw ADC values can be accessed using adc_read(), but it is recommended to use the functions mb_get_val_by_role() or mb_get_dev_by_id() in order to obtain calculated values for A1, A2 and A3 that are adjusted by the calibration values stored in *NVRAM*.

Example #2 - Use mb get dev by id() to obtain calibrated values for A1, A2 and A3:

Typical output for the above example (results vary depending on actual voltage and calibration constants):

```
A1=13.600001 V
A2=2.100000 V
A3=4.980000 V
```

See Also

uphp special variables - Special arrays that are populated automatically (including \$ GLOBALS)

floatval() - Return the floating point value of a number or string

1)

Example #1 demonstrates a legacy method to obtain a calibrated voltage, which was the primary method in early Wattmon releases, and has not yet been removed from the OS. The calibration constants are loaded automatically into \$_GLOBALS from the SD Card /config/battery.ini. These constants can be calculated and set using Control Panel > Voltage Calibration (Calibrate Voltage Sensor). However, that Control Panel interface does not produce or set calibration constants for Channels 1 and 2, and as mentioned, it stores the constants on the SD Card. This "old method" has been superseded by "a new method" that stores the calibration constants for A1, A2 and A3 in NVRAM. The new calibration method is accessed in Control Panel > Devices. There it is possible to calibrate any device on the Wattmon or attached by ModBus, and the constants are then stored in

2025/10/18 16:59 3/3 adc_read

NVRAM on the device itself, instead of on the SD Card. See Additional Information for how to obtain calibrated values using the new method.

From:

https://www.wattmon.com/dokuwiki/ - Wattmon Documentation Wiki

Permanent link:

https://www.wattmon.com/dokuwiki/uphp/functions/adc_read?rev=1491302695

Last update: 2021/09/13 05:56

